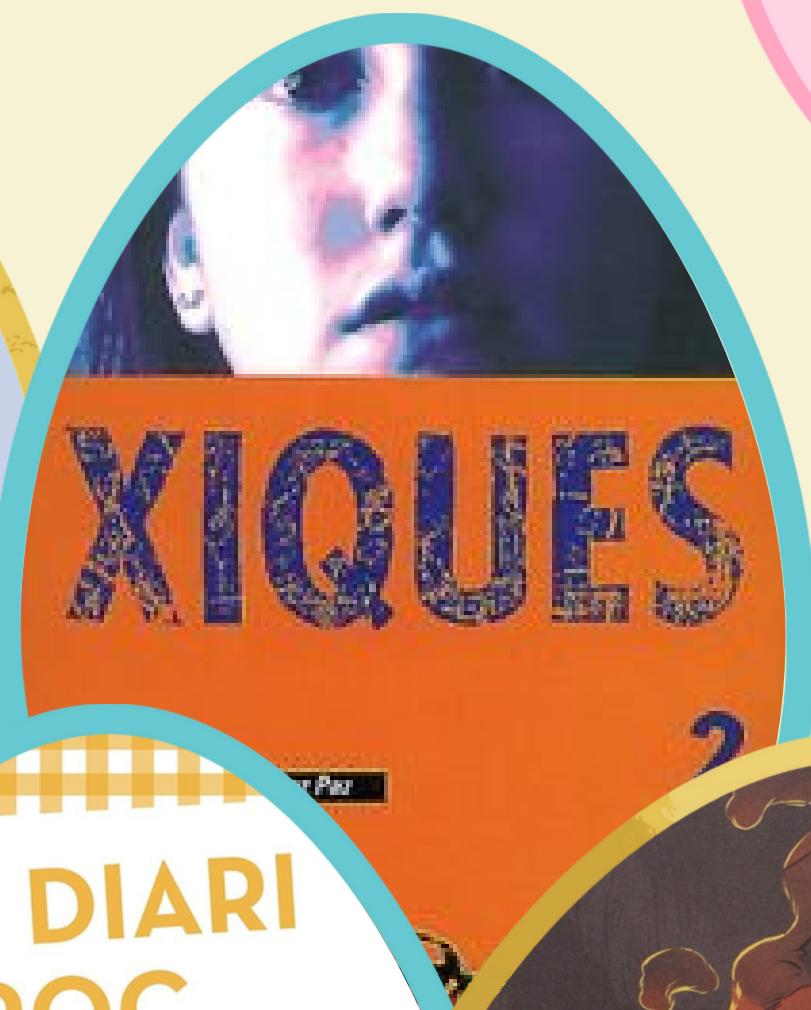
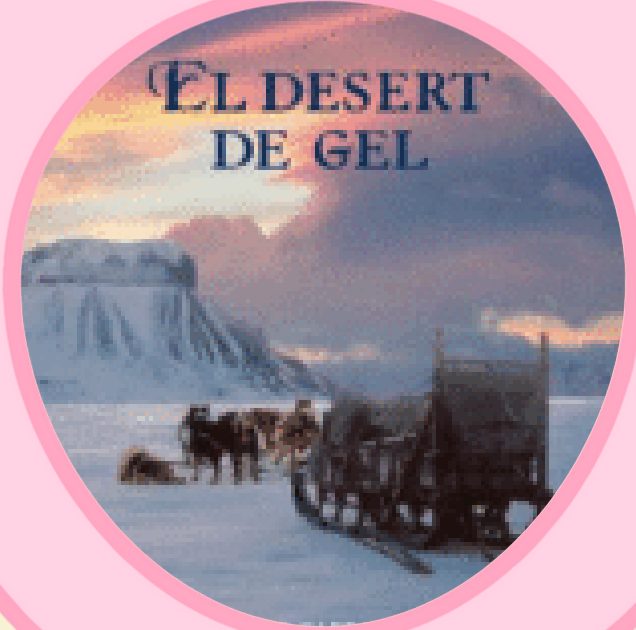




Valencià



Florida

Secundària