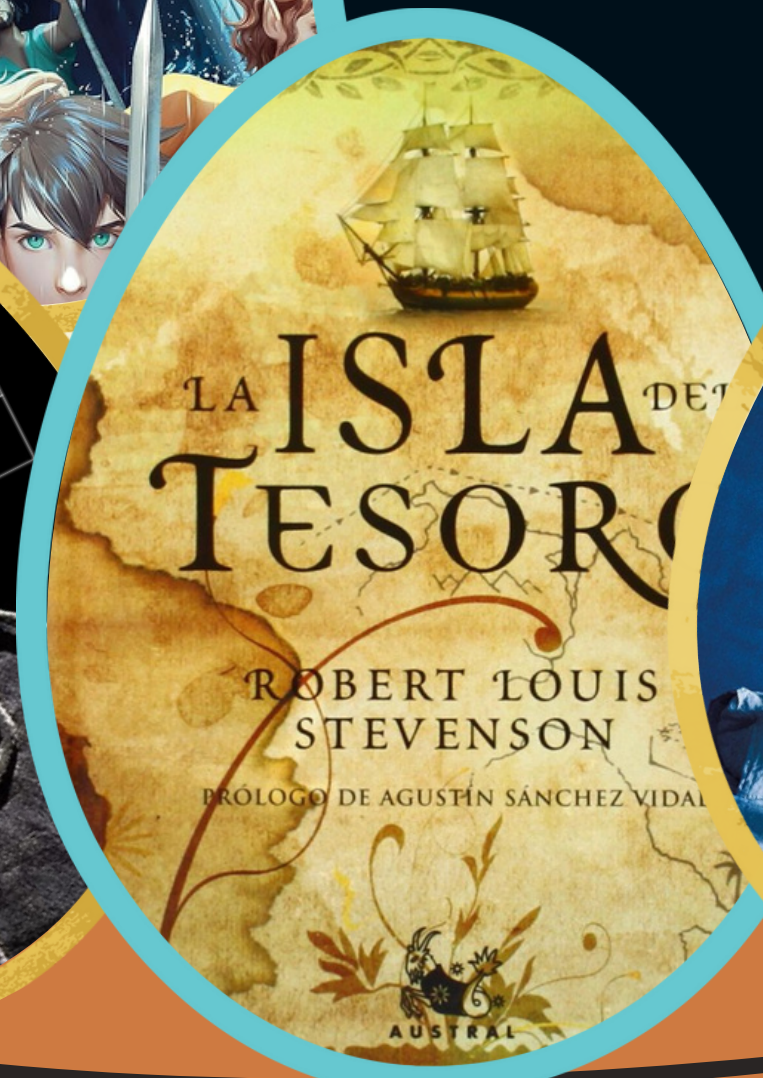
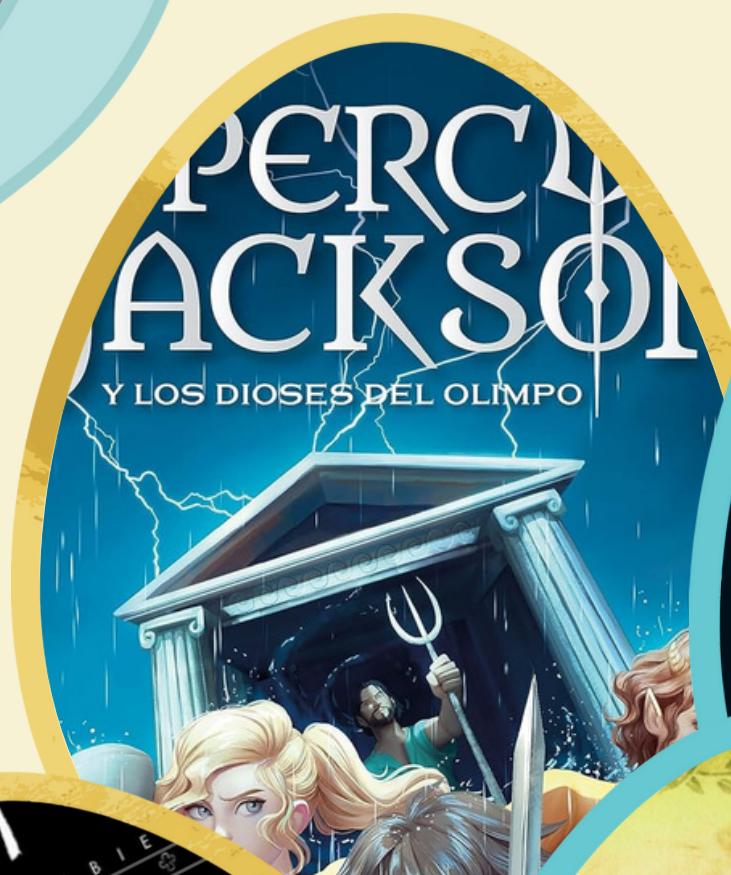




Castellà



Florida

Secundària