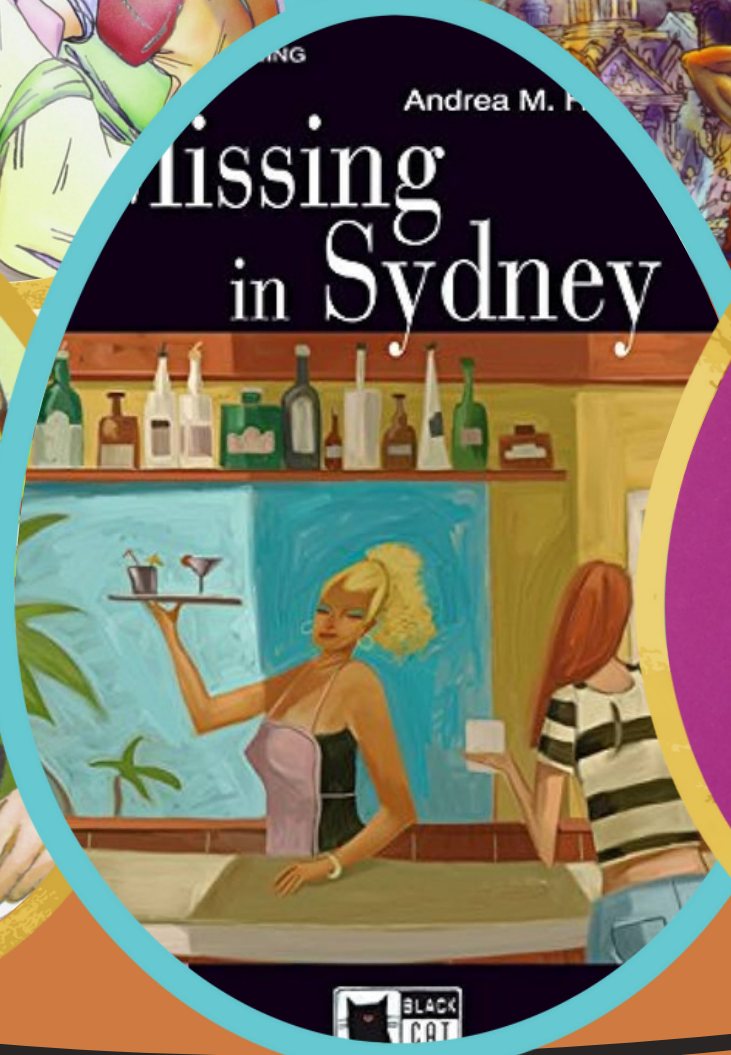
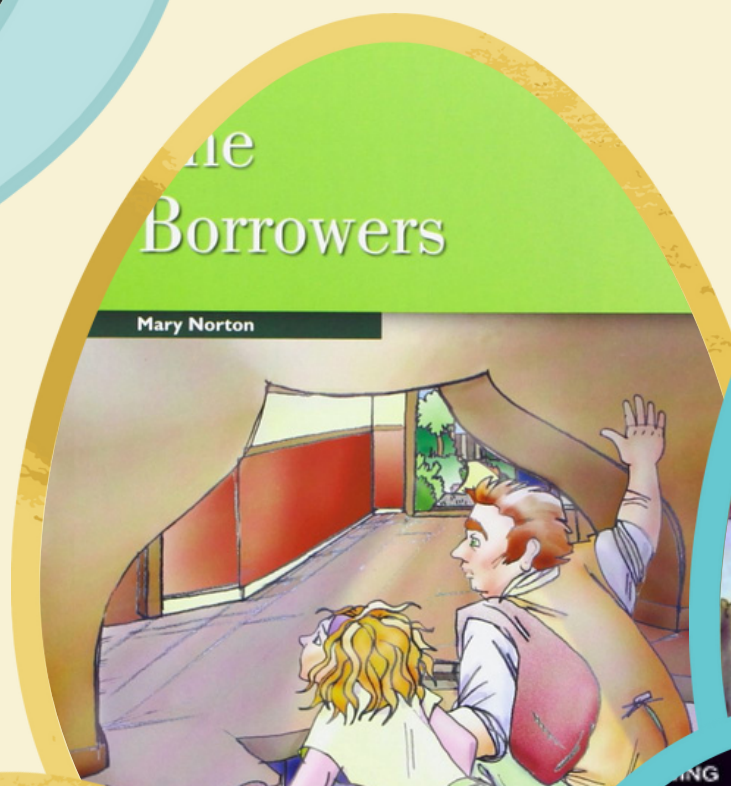




Anglés



Florida

Secundària